AC Winch



INSTRUCTION MANUAL



Compact Winch

Limited One (1) Year Warranty Statement

Comeup Industries Inc. (COMEUP) warrants to the original purchaser that the mechanical components and electrical components of the COMEUP Compact Winch will be free of defects in material and workmanship for one (1) year. All COMEUP mounting kits and other accessories carry one (1) year limited warranty against defects in material workmanship.

This Warranty applies only to the original purchaser of the winch. To obtain any warranty service, the Purchaser under this Limited Warranty is requested to report **COMEUP** or his authorized distributors of any claims. The Purchaser must provide a copy of the proof of purchase bearing the winch serial number, date of purchase, owners name email, or Tel & Fax, address and registration number. Any product **COMEUP** determines to be defective will be repaired or replaced at **COMEUP** sole discretion without charge to Buyer upon Buyer's compliance with these procedures. Seller or its Authorized Distributors may make reasonable charges for parts and labour for repairs not covered by this Limited Warranty.

COMEUP takes the responsibility for all parts and components to be free from defects in materials and workmanship, but the following are hereby excluded and disclaimed:

- (1). All warranties of wire rope assemblies after initial use.
- (2). All warranties of fitness for a particular purpose.
- (3). All warranties of the product's finish
- (4). All warranties of merchantability

The Limited Warranty does not cover any failure that results from improper installation, operation or the Purchaser's modification in design. **COMEUP** reserves the right to change Product design without notice. In situations in which **COMEUP** has changed a product design, **COMEUP** shall have no obligation to upgrade or otherwise modify previously manufactured products.

Compact Winch

Thank you for purchasing a COMEUP Winch. This manual covers operation and maintenance of the winch. All information in this publication is based on the latest production information available at the time of printing.

General Safety Precautions

The winch has been designed to give safe and dependable service if operated according to the instructions. Please read and understand this manual before installation and operation of the winch.

Follow these general safety precautions:

- Confirm that the winch complies with the using conditions.
- Keep the winch secure strongly and the rope is not wound to be deviated to the drum.
- Don't use unsuitable pulleys or accessories concerned.
- Don't use unsuitable rope in construction, strength or having any defects.
- Pay attention to the grounding, it provides a path of least resistance for electric current to reduce the risk of shock.
- Check the winch for smooth operation without load before loading operation.
- Make sure the wire rope to be wound evenly in the first layer on the drum, rewind it if a mixed windings in existence.
- If a wire rope is found an uneven winding or accumulated at one side of the drum, align it adequately.

- 1. The winch is not to be used to lift, support or otherwise transport personnel.
- 2. A minimum of five (5) wraps of rope around the drum is necessary to support the load rated.
- 3. The owner and/or the operator shall have an understanding of these operating instructions and the warning before operating the electrical winch. Failure to follow these warnings may result in loss of load, damage to the winch, property damage, personal, or fatal injury.
- 4. The owner shall retain this manual for further reference to important warnings, installation, operating and maintenance instructions.

I. Installation Precaution

► General Safety Precaution

\land DANGER

The following environmental conditions may result in the possible causes of hoist trouble.

• Low temperature below -10°C ,high temperature above 40°C or humidity above 90% conditions



☆Cause malfunction of spare parts

• In an organic chemistry or explosive powder conditions



☆Cause explosion

- In heavy acid or salty conditions
- In rain or snow conditions



%Cause malfunction of spare parts %Cause rust or short circuit



• In a heavy general powder conditions



*Cause malfunction of performances

II. Handing Precautions

- * To prevent the risk of electric shock, the power plug must be plugged into a matching outlet and grounded in good condition.
- * Never try to lift a load higher than the rated cap.
- * Never hitch a ride on the hook, sling or load being moving.
- * Winches are not to be used for lifting or lowering people.
- * Don't work, walk or stand under an operating winch.
- * Always remain in control. Never neglect the winch while actually lifting a load.
- * While working, never stand under a lifting load or within the conveying area.
- * Always look up when working around winch, there is potential danger overhead.
- * Never gravitate a load free.
- * Be sure to lift a load vertically. Slack may allow wires to be caught in the drum.
- * A minimum of five (5) wraps of rope around the drum is necessary to support the load rated.
- * Prior to starting of use, carry out the daily checking without fail, and after confirming the safety of function.
- * If having a counter rotation incurred, make sure to correct its rotation direction.
- * Prior to lift. Make sure to have a precise performance of brake. If any malfunction of brake happened, stop the operation immediately.
- * When load suspended in air, it will not allow to be welding.
- * Wire rope with one or more of the following defects shall be removed or replaced immediately.
 1) kink,
 2) distortion,
 3) corrosion.
 - 4) showing sings of excessive wear or of having broken wires not less than 10 pcs.
- * Stop the operation if there is any queer noise or vibration in the gear box to be happened.
- * Do not connect the wire rope with the grounding of welding machine.
- * While welding, do not have any contact with the welding objects because of having spark.
- * Do not pull the switch.
- * Never plugging (instant reverse-wind) or inching.
- * Do not over continuous ratings.
- * In order to prevent the layer down due to over loosening of rope irregular winding, etc., operate according to the suitable operating method.
- * Use a winch by fixing so securely that the rope around the drum is uneven.
- * Be sure to fix a rope in the center of swivel hook.
- * Be sure to stop operation immediately when the wire rope becomes fully slackened.
- * Avoid catching the hook or lifting a load on a fixed obstruction.
- * Always leave the pendant switch positioned immediately after use.
- * Make sure that the load being lifting is well balanced and secured before starting.
- * Avoid water splashes on the pendant switch.
- * Never wrap the load with the wire rope.



• It is forbidden to lift loads above the rated capacity of the winch



• Ban on transporting persons



 Don't stand under winching operation



• Do perform maintenance on schedule



• Do connect the power lead on the main power source directly and fasten them



• Don't ignore fault accessories



• Don't operate winch in rain.



• Do anchor crane with ballasted container and wire rope

III. Winching Principles

Percentage Duty Cycle

	M WARNING
\bigcirc	Never hoist over the rated percentage duty cycle.

The life of the winch is depending on the conditions of the load and working frequency. In the long time operation, make sure to use the machine within its continuous ratings. Continuous ratings means the percentage duty cycle (%ED) is subject to the rated voltage, rated frequency and a 63% of rated load.

Percentage duty cycle (%ED) = $\frac{Tb}{Tb + Ts}$ X 100 (%)

Tb: total sum of overall loadings operating hours.

Ts: total sum of stopping hours.

Tb + Ts = approximately 1 to 10 minutes.

For this reason, all compact winches are rated at a 25% percentage duty cycle (%ED).

Load Rated

Load and speed vary according to how much wire rope is on the drum. The first layer of rope on the drum delivers the slowest speed and the maximum load. A full drum delivers the maximum speed and the minimum load. For this reason, all compact winches are rated at their top layer of wire rope on the drum.



Top layer (Max.speed Min.load) Half layer (Med.speed Med.load) First layer (Min.speed Max.load)





Use a tackle block for double fall operation to increase the rated load by approximately 85% but its speed will be deducted by half accordingly.

Calculating Fleet Angle

 The winch should be mounted as close to centre and as perpendicular as possible to the direction of the line pull. This will keep the wire rope fleet angle centre on the drum as small as possible.





Experience has shown that the best wire rope service is obtained if the maximum fleet angle is not more than 1.5° for smooth drum.

For example, the correct distance varies according to drum length.

Model	CWL-80	CWL-200	CWL-301	CWL-200L	CWL-301L	
Drum Length	46 mm	97 mm		147 mm		
Correct Distance	87.4 cm at least	1.84 m at least		2.79 m	at least	

D/d Ratio

It means ratio of pitch circle diameter of drum to the rope diameter.

In principle, a 12:1 D/d ratio is suggested for most pulling application and a 15:1 D/d ratio for lifting and lowering applications. For example, a CWL-200 comes with a 95 mm dia. drum and a 5 mm x 46 m wire rope, therefore its D/d ratio is calculated as follow.

D/d ratio = (95 + 5 mm) /5 mm = 20 times

Rope Safety Factor

The working coefficient of the wire rope shall be determined from the ratio of the minimum breaking force of the rope and the maximum possible lifting capacity.

In principle, a 3.5 times of rope safety factor is suitable for most pulling applications and a 5 times for lifting and lowering applications. For example, a CWL-200 comes with a 5 mm x 46 m wire rope with 1,270 kg minimum breaking force, therefore its rope safety factor is calculated as follow.

Rope safety factor =1,270 kg / 200 kg = 6.35 times

IV. Compliance with EU Directives

Electric Winches shall comply with the following regulations

- 1. European Standards of EN 14492-1 for Power Driven Winches came to effect from 29th. December 2009
- 2. European Machinery Directive 2006/42/EC.
- 3. European Directive on Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) 2004/108/EC
- 4. European Low Voltage Directive (LVD) 2006/95/EC

Extracts from the Directives

- 1. EN 14492-1 Section 5.15.6 Wire Rope Wire rope minimum break to be twice winch rating
- 2. EN 14492-1 Section 5.7.2 Rope Drum

Rope drum mean diameter to be 10 times the diameter of the wire rope and the flanged drum end plates shall protrude beyond the rope wound on the drum at the top layer by at least $1.5 \times$ the nominal rope diameter.

- EN 14492-1 Section 5.7.6 Rope Fastening onto the rope drum Rope attachment to withstand 2.5 times the winch rating Rope must have at least two wraps winding before fixing point
- 4. EN 14492-1 Section 5.15.5 Brake Winch to hold full rated load
- 5. EN 14492-1 Section 5.15.2 Rated Capacity Limiters

Winch for lifting and lowering purpose with a rated capacity of 1,000 kg or more shall be fitted with a rated capacity limiter to prevent overloading of the winch



To comply with EN 14492-1, the following optional accessories must be fitted to all winches

- Low voltage control
 - Rope drum cover
- \cdot Remote control w/ an emergency stop button \cdot Up and down limits protection devices

When using and installing a winch, the owner or end user shall ensure that all legal requirements are completely complied with.

V. Working Method

Power Core Insertion

Insert the power plug into the power receptacle of the winch, and tighten it by turning the locking ring, clockwise. Be sure to lock the cord by a hook. Do not allow the cord to be caught by wire rope and drum.



Cords Sections

The length for power lead or switch cords are subject to the distance of 20 meter, for any other cases, the cords should use a bigger section by 3.5 mm² or a magnetic control box should be suggested to prevent a considerable voltage drop to be happened.

Winch model	Lifting capacity	Power Lead	Switch Cord
CWL-80	80 kg	1.5 mm ² x 3C x 3 m	1.25 mm ² x 6C x 3 m
CWL-200/200L	200 kg	1.5 mm ² x 3C x 3 m	1.25 mm ² x 6C x 10 m
CWL-301/301L	300 kg	3.5 mm ² x 3C x 0.6 m	2.0 mm ² x 6C x 10 m

Grounding

To prevent the risk of electric shock, the power plug must be plugged into a matching outlet and grounded in good condition.

► Up and Down Switching

To lift a load, press ↑ button and drum will rotate as shown below operation.

To lower a load, press ↓ button and drum will rotate as shown below.

To stop winching, release \uparrow or \downarrow button.

To have an emergency stop function, press the emergency stop button (option). Rotate the button clockwise for returning.



Winch Model	Pendant Switch, Standard	Pendant Switch w/an emergency stop, Option
CWL-80	CPB-413, 16A 2a1b	PB-316A, 16A 2a1b
CWL-200/200L	CPB-313, 16A 2a1b	PB-417, 2a1b + Emergency Stop 1a1b
CWL-301/301L	CPB-313, 16A 2a1b	PB-417, 2a1b + Emergency Stop 1a1b

Wire Rope Replacement

- Insert the wire rope into the hole of drum and fix it with a P. T. screw, then press the ↑ button of switch for rotate the drum in the lifting direction.
- Wind the wire rope accurately around the drum, and an irregular winding will cause the load to be swing, thus damaging the wire and reducing the life of winch.
- When replacing, according to the following procedures.
 - * Pull out an R-dowel "D" from the round head pin "C".
 - * Pull out a round head pin "Cc from hook body "A".
 - * Put a wire rope "B" into the hole of hook body "A", and insert a round head pin "C" through wire rope and fixture hole of hook body "A".
 - * Insert an R-dower "D" into the hole of round head pin "C".



Carbon Brush Replacement

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Clean the accumulated powder of carbon brush periodically to ascertain the insulation resistance up to $1 M \Omega.$

- It is essential to check the carbon brush periodically. If its length is left less than 7.5 mm resulting from wear, it is absolute necessary to replace carbon brush immediately.
- While replacing, smoothly insert carbon brush into carbon holder in the first place, then put brush cap into the hole.
- Before tightening the carbon brush holder, make sure to position O-ring.
- A set of carbon brush consists 2 piece of carbon brush. Ascertain to replace 2 pieces of carbon brush on opposite sides of winch body at the







- Braking device is composed of a mechanic brake and an electronic generated brake. The brake distance from the time of braking until stopping completely should be within 1.5% of rope length to the wound in during 1 minute.
- Owing to the rope speed on no load is 1.5 1.8 times faster than that on rated load, the brake distance on no load will be longer, but still within 1.5% of rope length.
- It is highly recommended that any adjustments are carried out by a qualified technician at an authorized service centre.
- Brake adjustment procedures
 - Step1. Remove retaining ring and spring pin.
 - Step2. Tighten 1st gear/ 2nd shaft for CWL-80 or 2nd gear / 3rd shaft for CWL-200/200L/301/301L counter-clockwise until holding to the ratchet.
 - Step3. Find the closed pole between spring pins and fit plate (one between four selections), then put the fix plate onto the square hole of 2nd or 3rd shaft.
 - Step4. Insert spring pins and lock retaining ring.



Oil Replacement

Gear lubrication is an important component in insuring the long life of your winch. Winch are pre-lubricated at the factory and do not require initial lubrication. Re-lubrication interval depends upon service, 250 working hours of a year, or after repair or disassembly. Consult your local lubricant distributor on the selection that best fits your climate and application.

Coor Oil	Quantity					Intervolo
Geal Oli	CWL-80	CWL-200	CWL-200L	CWL-301	CWL-301L	IIILEIVAIS
Castrol Alpha series SP-460						
Shell Omala 460 BP Energol GR-XP 460	100 cc	300 cc	300 cc	300 cc	300 cc	1 Year or 250 Working
Mobil XMP 460						hours
Esso Spartan						
EP460						

VI. Cart Puller Capacity

Choose the Right Winch

In most pulling applications you are dealing with a rolling load rather than pulling a dead weight. Resistance to rolling is mostly influenced by the load, rolling resistance, track gradient, track curvature, track conditions etc.

- Load: Calculate the total weight of the loaded cart to be moved simultaneously.
- Rolling resistance: Resistance to rolling is influenced by the wheel journals, type of lubrication used and the ambient temperature.
- Track gradient: For each one percent gradient, a rise of one meter for every 100 meter of track, the running line pull must be increased by 10 kg per ton.
- Track curvature: To overcome the effects of wheels binding against rails on curved sections of track, running line pull must be increased. For each degree of curvature, the running line pull must be increased by 1kg per ton.
- Track conditions: The condition of substandard track can vary considerably.

Application Condition Example

- 1).Pulling of a rolling cart in and out of an oven using a single wire rope
- 2).5 ton total load being moved included weight of cart
- 3).Steel cart wheels with precision wheel bearing
- 4).New track, $5^\circ~$ curvature and 2% gradient

Pulling Capacity Required

5 ton......Total weight being moved

х ((10 kg+20 kg+5 kg)	10kgPull required per ton being moved
_	175 kg	20kgFor each one percent gradient, the running line pull
		must be increased by 10 kg/ton
		5kgFor each one degree of curvature, the running line
		pull must be increased by 1 kg/ton
Х	1.2	20% contingency for unpredictable track or cart conditions
	210 kg .	Minimum calculated cart puller capacity

Horizontal Load Reversing



The horizontal load reversing allows 2 pieces of wire rope to be spooled onto the first layer of grooved drum. As one rope winds onto the drum and the other rope winds off an equal amount. It is important to know how each of the wire rope will be coming off of the drum, that allows the correct grooving to be provided.

VII. Wiring Diagram

CWL-80 Winch



CWL-200/301/200L/301L Winches



► Checking Reference

Remark : 1. The specified person performs the checking of winch.

- 2. Divide the checking into daily checking and periodic checking.
- 3. The checking items and checking method in daily and periodic checking shall be carried out and different according to the using frequency.

			Cla	ssification o	of Che	cks	
	Checking items		Checking Methods		periodical		
			Daily		3 Months/ 20 Hours	1 year	3 Years or 250 Hours
1	Brake	Performance Wearing of lining, and pressed plate Brake or escaping of spring	Visual Decomposition check Decomposition check				4
2	Carbon brush	Wearing	Decomposition check				
3	Motor	Condition of insulation Staining , damage Carbon powder accumulation	Measuring, 80M Ωmin Visual Decomposition check		•		
4	Remote control	Working Outer damage of switch cords Attaching condition of earth line Condition of insulation	Manual Visual Visual Measuring, 50M Ωmin				
5	Safety device	Over-prevention function Reverse winding prevention function Distortion of over winding lever Wrong rotary direction-winding	Visual Visual Visual Visual	4 4 4 4			
6	Wire rope	Kink phenomena Broken wires Decreasing of diameter more than 10% Deforming or corrosion	Visual Visual Visual Visual	4 4 4			
7	Weight hook and hanger	Distortion Damage Loosening	Visual Visual Visual				
8	Drum	Rupture of flange Wearing	Visual Visual				
9	Gear trains	Damage , warning Condition of oil feeding Lubrication for couplings	Visual Measuring Measuring				
10	Fastenings	Loosening	Manual				
11	Marking	Label and the like	Manual				

► Trouble Shootings

Checking the winch for smooth operation by pressing \uparrow or \downarrow button of pendant switch. When winch fails to start after several attempts, or if any defective operation to be happened, check followings.

Symptom	Possible cause	Remedy		
	Open circuit on power lead or switch cord	Check power lead or switch cord		
	Burnt rectifier at power source side	Replace rectifier and pay attention to its poles		
No reaction or	Burnt motor	Replace motor		
no reaction of	Burnt or communicated motor resulting from	Deplace mater		
opencircuit	over load.	Replace motor		
	Improper installation or wearing of carbon brush	Check or replace carbon brush		
	Escape or open circuit of carbon brush lead	Check or replace carbon brush lead		
	Brunt diode	Replace diode and pay attention to its poles		
Can lift, but fail to	Burnt rectifier at motor side	Replace rectifier and pay attention to its poles		
lower	Malfunction of the Down contact of the pendant	Poplage pandant quitab		
	switch	Replace pendant switch		
	Loose adjustable nut	Adjust		
Can lower but fail	Burn diode	Replace diode and pay attention to its poles		
to lift	Burnt rectifier at motor side	Replace rectifier and pay attention to its poles		
to int	Malfunction of the Up contact of the pendant	Poplage pandant quitab		
	switch	Replace pendant switch		
	Melted B contact of pendant switch	Replace pendant switch		
	Burnt diode	Replace diode and pay attention to its poles		
	Short circuit on rectifier at motor side	Replace rectifier and pay attention to its poles		
	Burnt D type resistor	Replace resistor		
Short circuit	Having too much carbon powder on carbon	Disassembly the winch and clean carbon		
	brush holder	powder		
	Burnt motor	Replace motor		
	Damaged circuit board resulting from the	Replace circuit board		
	winding-in of rope			
	Overload	Reduce load		
	Short circuit on the commutator of the armature	Replace commutator of the armature core		
Fail to lift the load	core or burnt parts of armature coils.			
rated	Burnt parts of armature winding.	Replace armature winding		
	Incorrect carbon brush specification or too short	Replace carbon brush		
	Burnt, deformation of carbon brush holder	Replace carbon brush holder		
Fail to hold the	The gap of ratchet brake is too large	Adjust the ratchet brake		
load after	Malfunction of pressed spring of ratchet brake	Replace pressed spring		
stopping	The oil is too dirty or includes contamination	Replace oil		
	Having too much oil in gear box	Reduce the quantity of oil		
Brake distance is				
too long at no	Malfunction of D type resistor	Check or replace D type resistor		
load				
Having smell or	Maltunction of pressed spring of ratchet brake	Replace pressed spring		
smoke	Burnt D type resistor	Replace D type resistor		
0110100	Malfunction of B contact of the pendant switch	Replace pendant switch		
Too noise whiling lifting	The noise result from the click between ratchet stopper and wheel	It is normal		

NOTES

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